## ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A toner composition including toner particles; and an external additive located on the surface of the toner particles and including Si, wherein the toner composition satisfies the following relationship, (PSi2p  $(1 \text{ min}) - PSi2p (30 \text{ min})) \leq 0.8$  eV, wherein PSi2p (1 min) and PSi2p (30 min) represent positions of the Si2p peaks of the Si element of the toner composition when the toner composition is subjected to an X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy analysis after the toner composition is mixed with a carrier for 1 minute or 30 minutes using a TURBULA mixer at a revolution of 20 rpm, respectively.

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